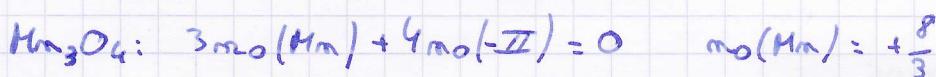
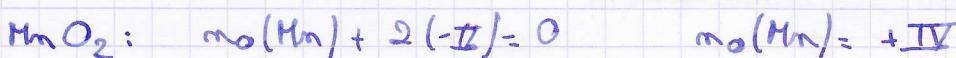
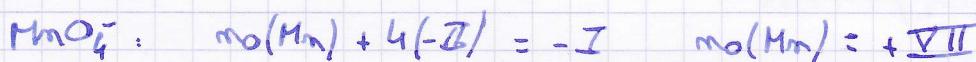
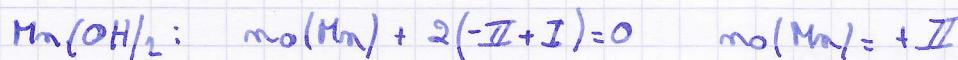


### Ex SA4:

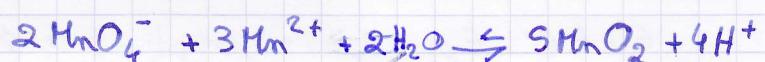
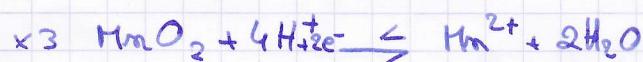
1) mo de Mn dans: • mo(Mn) = 0



2)  $\text{MnO}_4^- / \text{MnO}_2(s)$



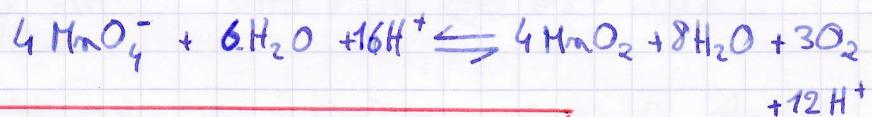
$\text{MnO}_2 / \text{Mn}^{2+}$



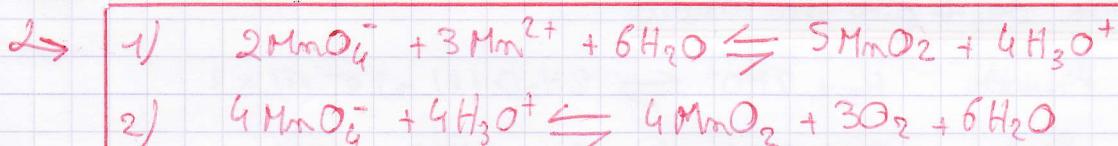
3)  $\text{MnO}_4^- / \text{MnO}_2(s)$



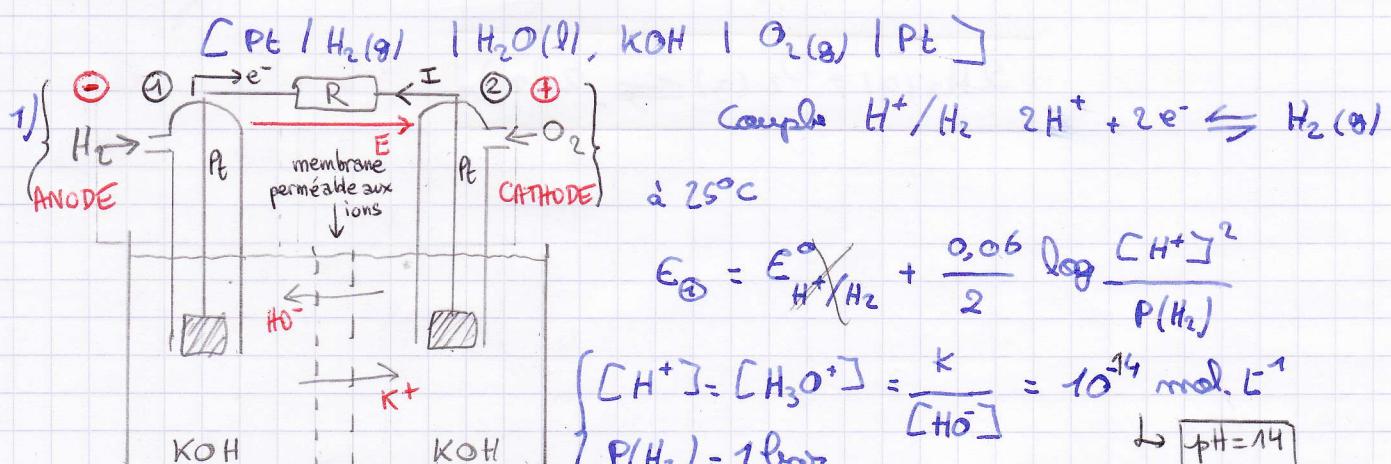
$\text{O}_2 / \text{H}_2\text{O}$



⚠ H<sup>+</sup> n'existe pas en solution, il faut rajouter 1 molécule d'eau



### Ex SA4-8: pile à combustible



$$E_{\Theta} = -0,06 \text{ pH} = -0,84 \text{ V}$$



$$E_{\Theta} = E_{O_2/H_2O}^\Theta + \frac{0,06}{4} \log \frac{P(O_2) [H^+]^4}{1}$$

avec  $P(O_2) = 1 \text{ bar}$

$$\hookrightarrow E_{\Theta} = 1,23 - 0,06 \text{ pH} \quad \text{avec } \text{pH}=14$$

$$E_{\Theta} = 0,39 \text{ V}$$

cl:  $E_1 = E_2$  ANODE

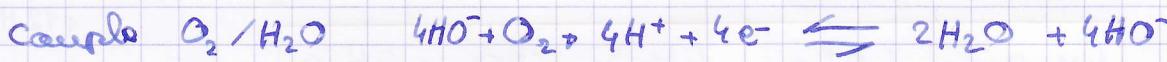
$E_2 = E_{\Theta}$  CATHODE  $> E_1$

1) d) dans le solut<sup>e</sup> de iodine  
→ les cations  $K^+$  vont à la cathode  
→ les anions  $IO_3^-$  vont à l'anode  
pour compenser respectivement  
l'apport / le déficit d'électrons  
cl: Conduction ionique

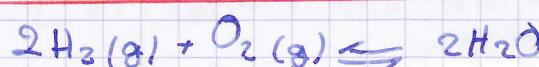
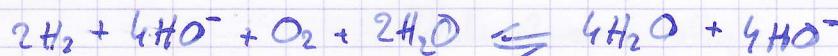
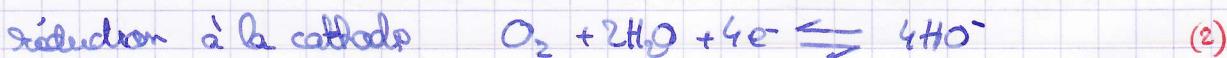
2)b) form de la pile

$$E = E_{\Theta} - E_{\Theta} = 1,23 - 0,06 \text{ pH} - (-0,06 \text{ pH})$$

$$E = 1,23 \text{ V}$$



Équation bilan de la pile qui débita



2c) Puissance de la pile  $P = U \cdot i = E \cdot I \rightarrow I = \frac{P}{E} = 8130 \text{ A}$

Comme  $I = i = \frac{Q}{t}$

$$\downarrow \quad Q = I \cdot t = 8130 \cdot 3600 = 2,93 \cdot 10^7 \text{ C}$$

$$N(e^-) = \frac{Q}{e} = 1,83 \cdot 10^{26} \text{ électrons}$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{d'après (1)} : N(H_2) = \frac{N(e^-)}{2} = 9,15 \cdot 10^{25} \text{ molécules de } H_2 \\ \text{d'après (2)} : N(O_2) = \frac{N(e^-)}{4} = 4,57 \cdot 10^{25} \text{ molécules de } O_2 \end{array} \right.$$

$$\rightarrow m(H_2) = \frac{N(H_2)}{N_A} = 152 \text{ mol}$$

$$m(O_2) = \frac{N(O_2)}{N_A} = 76 \text{ mol}$$

Cl. en 1h, la masse nécessaire à l'activité de la pile :

$$m(H_2) = m(H_2) \cdot M(H_2) = 0,3 \text{ kg}$$

$$m(O_2) = m(O_2) \cdot M(O_2) = 2,4 \text{ kg}$$